



Civil Aviation Rules

Part 115, Initial Issue

Adventure Aviation - Certification and Operations

These rules are made by the Minister of Transport under section 52 of the Civil Aviation Act 2023 after having certified the rules in accordance with clause 8 of Schedule 1 of that Act.

Made at Wellington on

This 13th day of December 2024

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Simeon Brown'.

by Hon Simeon Brown

Minister of Transport

Rule Objective

The objective of Part 115 is to ensure that an effective safety culture is maintained in the certification and operation of the adventure aviation industry.

Part 115 requires adventure aviation operators to be certificated in much the same way as air transport operators who use helicopters and small aeroplanes and are required to be certificated under Parts 119 and 135. In particular, operators need to satisfy the Director, through their exposition, that:

- they have appropriate management systems, structures, and operating procedures in place to ensure compliance with the relevant safety standards;
- employees are appropriately qualified, and trained;
- equipment is appropriate to the task and properly maintained; and key people are fit and proper to undertake their responsibilities.

Effective date of rule

Part 115 comes into force on 5 April 2025

Administering Agency

The administering agency responsible for administering these rules is the Civil Aviation Authority of New Zealand.

Availability of rules

Civil Aviation Rules are available from–

CAA website: <http://www.aviation.govt.nz/>

Freephone: 0800 GET RULES (0800 438 785)

List of Rules

Subpart A — General	7
115.1 Purpose	7
115.3 Definitions	7
115.5 Requirement for certificate	7
115.7 Application for certificate	7
115.9 Issue of certificate	8
115.11 Privileges of certificate holder	8
115.13 Operations Specifications	9
115.15 Maximum period	10
115.17 Notification of termination of operations	10
115.19 Re-issue of certificate	10
 Subpart B — Adventure Aviation Operator Certification Requirements	 11
115.51 Personnel requirements	11
115.53 Personnel competency requirements	12
115.55 Resource requirements	13
115.57 Proving flights or tests	13
115.59 Maintenance procedures	13
115.61 Maintenance programme	14
115.62 Drug and alcohol programme	16
115.63 Documentation	16
115.65 Records—personnel	17
115.67 Records—resources	17
115.69 Flight authorisation and control	18
115.71 Flight following service	18
115.73 Establishment of procedures	19
115.75 Reporting of accidents and incidents	19
115.77 Safety management	20
115.79 Adventure aviation operator exposition	20
 Subpart C—Operating Limitations and Requirements	 22
115.101 Continued compliance	22
115.103 Flight crew qualifications	22

115.105	Business or trading name	23
115.107	Limitations of adventure aviation operator certificate holder	23
115.109	Changes to certificate holder’s organisation	23
115.111	Changes to the maintenance programme	25
Subpart D — Flight Operations		25
115.201	Restriction or suspension of operations	25
115.203	Passenger safety	26
115.205	Passenger training and briefing	26
115.207	Emergency equipment requirements	26
115.209	Emergency situation action plans	27
115.211	Operational safety check	28
115.213	Flight preparation and flight planning	28
115.215	Manipulation of controls	29
115.217	Flights over water	30
115.219	Use of aerodromes, landing areas and launch sites	30
115.221	Meteorological conditions	31
115.223	Aircraft load limitations	31
115.225	Responsibility for airworthiness	32
115.227	Fuel	32
115.229	Carriage of dangerous goods	33
115.231	Impairment of personnel affecting flight safety	33
Subpart E — Training		34
115.301	Training – General	34
115.303	Flight crew and ground crew training programme	34
115.305	Initial training for crew members and ground crew	35
115.307	Transition training for crew members and ground crew	36
115.309	Recurrent training for crew members and ground crew	37
115.311	Flight crew member instructor qualifications	37
115.313	Training records	38
Subpart F — Crew Member and Ground Crew Competency Requirements		38
115.351	Operational competency assessment programme	38
115.353	Flight crew competency checks	38
115.355	Crew member and ground crew member competency checks	40
115.357	Flight examiner qualifications	41
115.359	Completion of crew member test or flight check before required date	42

115.361	Competency and testing records	42
Subpart G — Fatigue of Flight Crew		42
115.401	Operator responsibilities – flight and duty scheme	42
115.403	Flight crew member responsibilities – flight and duty time	43
Subpart H — Manuals, Logs, and Records		44
115.451	Operating information	44
115.453	Documents to be carried	44
115.455	Daily flight record	44
115.457	Retention period	45
Subpart I — Hot Air Balloon Operations		46
115.501	Airworthiness – hot air balloon	46
115.503	Instruments and equipment – hot air balloon	46
115.505	Maintenance – hot air balloon	46
115.507	Pilot qualification and experience requirements – hot air balloon	47
Subpart J — Parachute-Drop Aircraft Operations		47
115.551	Airworthiness – parachute-drop aircraft	47
115.553	Instruments and equipment – parachute-drop aircraft	48
115.555	Maintenance – parachute-drop aircraft	48
115.557	Operating procedures – parachute-drop aircraft	48
115.559	Pilot qualification and experience requirements – parachute-drop aircraft	48
Subpart K — Tandem Parachute Operations		49
115.571	Airworthiness and equipment – tandem parachutes	49
115.573	Maintenance – tandem parachutes	49
115.575	Operating procedures – tandem parachutes	50
115.577	Tandem-master qualification requirements	50
Subpart L — Glider Operations		50
115.601	Airworthiness – glider	50
115.603	Instruments and equipment – glider	50
115.605	Maintenance - glider	51
115.607	Pilot qualification and experience requirements - glider	51
115.609	Towing a glider in flight	52
115.611	Operating limitations – glider	53

Subpart M — Hang Glider and Paraglider Operations	53
115.651 Airworthiness – hang glider and paraglider	53
115.653 Instrument and equipment – hang glider and paraglider	54
115.655 Maintenance – hang glider and paraglider	54
115.657 Aircraft identification – hang glider and paraglider	55
115.659 Pilot qualification requirements – hang glider and paraglider.....	55
115.661 Operator requirements – hang glider and paraglider	55
115.663 Passenger safety requirements – hang glider and paraglider.....	56
115.665 Towing a hang glider in flight.....	56
Subpart N — Reserved	57
Subpart O — Special Aircraft Operations	57
115.751 Aircraft airworthiness	57
115.753 Instruments and equipment	57
115.755 Aircraft maintenance.....	58
115.757 Pilot qualifications and experience requirements.....	58
Subpart P — Microlight Aircraft Operations	59
115.801 Airworthiness – microlight aircraft.....	59
115.803 Instruments and equipment – microlight aircraft	59
115.805 Maintenance – microlight aircraft.....	59
115.807 Technical log	60
115.809 Pilot qualification and experience requirements – microlight aircraft	60
115.811 Minimum heights – microlight aircraft	61
Appendix A — Qualifications and competencies of senior persons	62

Subpart A — General

115.1 Purpose

This Part prescribes the requirements for the certification and operation of a person conducting an adventure aviation operation.

115.3 Definitions

In this Part—

Adventure aviation aerobatic operation means an adventure aviation operation that incorporates aerobatic flight:

Adventure aviation formation flight operation means an adventure aviation operation that incorporates formation flight:

Ground crew member means a person who is necessary for the safety of an adventure aviation operation that has been assigned by the holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate for ground-based duty and has been trained in accordance with the operator's approved training programme.

Simulated military operation means an adventure aviation operation comprising one or more aircraft carrying out manoeuvres such as a mock dogfight or tail chase, or one or more aircraft carrying out a military flight profile:

115.5 Requirement for certificate

A person must not perform an adventure aviation operation except under the authority of, and in accordance with the privileges of, an adventure aviation operator certificate that has been issued by the Director under the Act and this Part.

115.7 Application for certificate

An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must complete the approved CAA form and submit it to the Director with—

- (1) the applicant's exposition required by rule 115.79; and
- (2) the details for the operations specifications specified in rule 115.13(b).

115.9 Issue of certificate

An adventure aviation operator certificate may be issued by the Director under the Act and this Part if the Director is satisfied that—

- (1) the applicant meets the applicable requirements of Subpart B; and
- (2) the applicant and the applicant's senior persons required by rules 115.51(a)(1) and (2) are fit and proper persons; and
- (3) the granting of the certificate is not contrary to the interests of aviation safety.

115.11 Privileges of certificate holder

(a) An adventure aviation operator certificate and the accompanying operations specifications specify the types of adventure aviation operations that the certificate holder is authorised to perform.

(b) An adventure aviation operator certificate and the accompanying operations specifications may authorise the certificate holder to—

- (1) conduct any of the following adventure aviation operations:
 - (i) an A to A flight in an aeroplane or helicopter issued with a *standard category* airworthiness certificate conducting formation flight, aerobatic manoeuvres, and similar non-standard flight manoeuvres such as steep climbs, steep descents, and steep turns:
 - (ii) an A to A flight (including an interim water landing for amphibious aircraft) in an aircraft issued with a *special category-primary*, *special category-LSA*, or *special category-limited* airworthiness certificate including formation flight, aerobatic manoeuvres, and similar non-standard flight manoeuvres such as steep climbs, steep descents, and steep turns:
 - (iii) an A to A flight in a Class 2 microlight aircraft:
 - (iv) a flight in a hot air balloon:
 - (v) a flight in a glider:

- (vi) a parachute-drop aircraft operation:
 - (vii) a tandem parachute operation:
 - (viii) a tandem hang glider or paraglider flight; and
- (2) conduct ground or flight training under the training programme required by rule 115.301; and
 - (3) conduct tests or check flights under the operational competency assessment programme required by rule 115.351; and
 - (4) conduct tests or checks to determine the competence of other persons providing the services or carrying out the operations listed in the certificate holder's exposition.

115.13 Operations Specifications

- (a) An adventure aviation operator certificate issued by the Director under the Act and this Part is to be accompanied by operations specifications that meet the requirements specified in paragraph (b).
- (b) The operations specifications must include the following—
 - (1) details to identify the physical location of the certificate holder's principal base of operations:
 - (2) except for hot air balloon, hang glider and paraglider operations, details to identify each location that the certificate holder is authorised to use for the purpose of conducting the adventure aviation operations referred to in paragraph (5):
 - (3) the certificate holder's address for service in New Zealand:
 - (4) a list of any business names under which the certificate holder may operate:
 - (5) a list of the types of adventure aviation operations that the certificate holder is authorised to conduct:
 - (6) a list of the type, serial number, identification, and registration if applicable, of each aircraft that the certificate holder is authorised

to use for the adventure aviation operations referred to in paragraph (5):

- (7) except for hot air balloon, hang glider and paraglider operations, a list of the routes and areas of operations that the certificate holder is authorised to use for the adventure aviation operations referred to in paragraph (5), including any limitations or maximum operating distances from a point of departure for an adventure aviation operation:
- (8) a list of any exemptions granted to the certificate holder from a requirement prescribed in this Part or any other applicable Part:
- (9) details of any safety limitation or requirement that is applicable to an adventure aviation operation referred to in paragraph (5):
- (10) details of any other condition that the Director determines is necessary to cover a particular situation.

115.15 Maximum period

An adventure aviation operator certificate may be granted or re-issued for a maximum period of 5 years.

115.17 Notification of termination of operations

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate that terminates adventure aviation operations must notify the Director of the termination in writing within 30 days of the date of termination.

115.19 Re-issue of certificate

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must make an application for the re-issue of an adventure aviation operator certificate on the approved CAA form under rule 115.7.

Subpart B — Adventure Aviation Operator Certification Requirements

115.51 Personnel requirements

(a) An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must employ, contract, or otherwise engage—

- (1) a senior person identified as the chief executive who—
 - (i) has the authority within the applicant’s organisation to ensure that all activities undertaken by the organisation can be financed and carried out in accordance with the requirements and standards prescribed by this Part; and
 - (ii) is responsible for ensuring that the applicant’s organisation complies with the requirements and standards prescribed by this Part; and
- (2) a senior person or persons—
 - (i) responsible for ensuring that the applicant’s organisation complies with its exposition; and
 - (ii) responsible for the functions referred to in paragraph (b)(1); and
 - (iii) ultimately responsible to the chief executive; and
- (3) sufficient personnel to plan, perform, supervise, inspect, and certify the operations listed in the applicant’s exposition.

(b) The senior person or persons required by paragraph (a) must—

- (1) unless otherwise acceptable to the Director as a consequence of the size and expected scope of the applicant’s organisation, each be responsible for not more than one of the following functions—
 - (i) adventure aviation operations, including the flight and descent operations and any applicable ground support operations:

- (ii) crew member and ground crew training and competency assessment:
 - (iii) the control and scheduling of maintenance:
 - (iv) the system for safety management required under rule 115.77:
 - (v) conducting occurrence investigations in accordance with Part 12; and
- (2) hold the minimum qualifications, competency and experience listed in Appendix A that are applicable to the function for which the person is responsible.

115.53 Personnel competency requirements

(a) An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish procedures for the planning, performance, supervision, inspection and certification of adventure aviation operations listed in the applicant's exposition, including—

- (1) initial assessment and maintenance of the competence of the personnel authorised by the applicant to plan, perform, supervise, inspect, or certify the adventure aviation operations listed in the applicant's exposition; and
- (2) providing written authorisation to the personnel referred to in paragraph (1), which includes the scope of the authorisation.

(b) An applicant may contract with an aviation training organisation certificated under Part 141, or an appropriate aviation recreation organisation certificated under Part 149, that is appropriately authorised under that certificate to perform the functions of checking to assess, or training to maintain, the competence of the applicant's personnel under paragraph (a)(1).

(c) An applicant that contracts with an organisation under paragraph (b) must include in its exposition details of—

- (1) the functions to be contracted to the organisation; and

- (2) the scope of the checking or training to be carried out by the organisation; and
- (3) the authority of the organisation in respect of the checking and training functions to be carried out.

115.55 Resource requirements

(a) An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must provide resources, acceptable to the Director—

- (1) for conducting the adventure aviation operations listed in the applicant's exposition; and
- (2) that must, where appropriate, include—
 - (i) accommodation, offices, workshops, hangars, and buildings; and
 - (ii) equipment, tools, material, training aids, data, and documentation necessary to conduct the operations listed in the applicant's exposition.

(b) The applicant must ensure that the environment it provides—

- (1) is appropriate for the tasks to be performed; and
- (2) where appropriate, offers protection from weather elements.

115.57 Proving flights or tests

(a) An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must, if required by the Director, perform proving flights or tests to satisfy the Director that the applicant can meet the relevant requirements prescribed in this Part or any other applicable Part.

(b) The flights or tests must be performed in a manner acceptable to the Director.

115.59 Maintenance procedures

(a) An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish procedures for ensuring the continued airworthiness of—

- (1) every aircraft that is operated under the authority of the certificate;
and
 - (2) any equipment installed in or attached to the aircraft.
- (b) An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate that contracts with another person to perform maintenance on the applicant's aircraft or equipment must include in the exposition required by rule 115.79 details of—
- (1) the functions to be transferred to the other person; and
 - (2) the scope of the maintenance to be carried out by the other person;
and
 - (3) the authority of the other person in respect of the functions and maintenance to be carried out.

115.61 Maintenance programme

- (a) An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish a maintenance programme for every aircraft, including a parachute assembly, that is operated under the authority of the certificate.
- (b) The maintenance programme required by paragraph (a) must include—
- (1) the type, serial number, identification, and registration mark if applicable, of each aircraft that is subject to the programme; and
 - (2) instructions and procedures for the performance of maintenance on the aircraft including any required inspection and test of the aircraft and its components, together with details of the parts and areas that—
 - (i) must be inspected; and
 - (ii) could result in a failure, malfunction, or defect endangering the safe operation of the aircraft if maintenance is not performed properly or if an improper part or material is used; and

- (3) a schedule for the performance of the maintenance under paragraph (2) expressed in terms of the time in service, cycles, calendar time, number of system operations, or any combination of these; and
 - (4) procedures for inducting an aircraft onto the maintenance programme; and
 - (5) procedures for ensuring that every inspection required by the programme is performed; and
 - (6) procedures for recording defects, including examples of records; and
 - (7) procedures for the correction or deferral of defects found during maintenance; and
 - (8) procedures for the retention of—
 - (i) the maintenance records under rule 91.623; or
 - (ii) for a parachute assembly, a hang glider, or a paraglider—
 - (A) a description of the work performed, or a reference to data acceptable to the Director; and
 - (B) the name of the person certifying the release-to-service for the work if the work is to be performed by a person outside the applicant’s maintenance organisation.
- (c) The instructions and procedures required by paragraph (b)(2) must be equivalent to—
- (1) the applicable requirements prescribed in Subpart G of Part 91; and
 - (2) the applicable requirements prescribed in this Part; and
 - (3) the manufacturer’s maintenance schedule.

115.62 Drug and alcohol programme

An applicant for an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish a drug and alcohol programme for monitoring and managing the risks relating to the use of any drug, or consumption of alcohol by—

- (a) any crew member:
- (b) a tandem master:
- (c) a ground crew member:
- (d) any other person whose work directly affects the safety of an adventure aviation operation.

115.63 Documentation

(a) An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish procedures for controlling, amending, and distributing the documentation required by any applicable Part, including but not limited to Parts 91 and 115.

- (b) The procedure referred to in paragraph (a) must require that—
- (1) all documentation is reviewed and authorised by the appropriate senior person before issue; and
 - (2) current issues of all relevant documents are available to personnel at each location where they need access to such documentation, in either hard copy, electronic, or other form acceptable to the Director; and
 - (3) all obsolete documentation is promptly removed from all points of issue or use; and
 - (4) changes to documentation are reviewed and approved by the appropriate senior person; and
 - (5) the current version of each item of documentation can be identified to preclude the use of superseded material.

115.65 Records—personnel

An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish procedures for ensuring that—

- (1) an accurate record is maintained of each person employed or engaged by the applicant who—
 - (i) in the performance of their duties, is required to be the holder of a licence, rating or certificate; or
 - (ii) is exercising any delegation of the Director’s functions or powers; or
 - (iii) is exercising any authorisation granted by the certificate holder; and
- (2) the record includes details of—
 - (i) the relevant experience, qualifications, and training of each person referred to in paragraph (1); and
 - (ii) the scope, validity, and currency of any licence, rating, or certificate referred to in paragraph (1)(i); and
 - (iii) the delegations referred to in paragraph (1)(ii); and
 - (iv) the authorisations referred to in paragraph (1)(iii); and
- (3) the record is retained for 6 years from the date that the person—
 - (i) ceases to perform duties requiring a licence, rating, or certificate; or
 - (ii) ceases to exercise any delegation or authorisation.

115.67 Records—resources

An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish procedures for ensuring that details are accurately recorded of any required testing, checking, and calibration of resources used in carrying out the operations specified on the certificate.

115.69 Flight authorisation and control

An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish procedures for ensuring that the adventure aviation operations conducted by the certificate holder are authorised by the person referred to in rule 115.51(b)(1)(i).

115.71 Flight following service

(a) An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish procedures for ensuring that a flight following service is provided for each adventure aviation operation that is conducted under the authority of the certificate.

(b) The procedures required by paragraph (a) must require that for each adventure aviation operation the person providing the flight following service—

- (1) has the following information:
 - (i) the aircraft registration or identification markings; and
 - (ii) the type of aircraft; and
 - (iii) the departure aerodrome or the location of the departure area and the intended landing area; and
 - (iv) the fuel endurance, if applicable; and
 - (v) the total number of persons carried; and
 - (vi) the name and contact details of the adventure aviation operator; and
 - (vii) the details of the emergency and survival equipment carried on the operation available for immediate communication to rescue coordination centres; and
- (2) has a pre-arranged time for the completion of the adventure aviation operation; and

- (3) has a time for re-establishing communications with the pilot-in-command if the flight is intended to operate in an area where communications cannot be maintained; and
- (4) has details of any other arrangements that may be appropriate for the safety of the operation for the pilot-in-command to report to the flight following service; and
- (5) makes timely notification to—
 - (i) the national rescue co-ordination centre; or
 - (ii) an organisation capable of taking emergency activation action that is acceptable to the Director—

if the pilot-in-command fails to establish communications within the pre-arranged times under paragraphs (2), (3), or (4).

115.73 Establishment of procedures

- (a) An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish procedures for ensuring compliance with the applicable requirements prescribed in this Part and any other applicable Part.
- (b) The procedures required by paragraph (a) must—
 - (1) be applicable to the type of operation to be conducted; and
 - (2) contain sufficient detail to show the means for complying with the particular requirement; and
 - (3) contain sufficient detail to show how the safety risks associated with the intended operation will be managed; and
 - (4) be acceptable to the Director.

115.75 Reporting of accidents and incidents

An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish procedures necessary for the notification, investigation, and reporting of all occurrences under Part 12.

115.77 Safety management

An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish, implement, and maintain a system for safety management in accordance with rule 100.3.

115.79 Adventure aviation operator exposition

(a) An applicant for the grant of an adventure aviation operator certificate must provide the Director with an exposition that contains—

- (1) a statement signed by the chief executive on behalf of the applicant's organisation confirming that the exposition and any included manuals—
 - (i) define the adventure aviation organisation and demonstrate its means and methods for ensuring ongoing compliance with the requirements prescribed in this Part and any other applicable Part; and
 - (ii) are required to be complied with by the organisation's personnel at all times; and
- (1A) the documentation required by rule 100.3(b) to establish and maintain the system for safety management; and
- (2) the titles and names of the senior persons required by rules 115.51(a)(1) and (2); and
- (3) the duties and responsibilities of the senior persons required by rules 115.51(a)(1) and (2) including—
 - (i) matters for which they have a responsibility to deal directly with the Director or the Authority on behalf of the organisation; and
 - (ii) responsibilities for safety management; and
- (4) if appropriate, an organisation chart showing lines of responsibility of the senior persons required by rules 115.51(a)(1) and (2) and extending to each location referred to in paragraph (5); and

- (5) details of the principal place of operation and the main maintenance base; and
- (5A) information identifying the lines of safety responsibility within the organisation; and
- (6) details of the applicant’s procedures required by this Part; and
- (7) details of—
 - (i) the maintenance procedures required by rules 115.59 and 115.61; and
 - (ii) the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61; and
 - (iii) every maintenance organisation that performs maintenance on the applicant’s aircraft; and
- (8) details of—
 - (i) the drug and alcohol programme required by rule 115.62; and
 - (ii) the means by which the applicant will ensure that, as required by rule 115.231, an adventure aviation operation does not take place if, in the opinion of the applicant, any of the persons referred to in rule 115.62 is impaired; and
- (9) details of—
 - (i) the scheme for regulation and recording of flight and duty times required by Subpart G; and
 - (ii) the briefing or training to be provided to each passenger in the safety and emergency procedures applicable to the type of adventure aviation operation to be performed; and
 - (iii) the emergency situation action plans required by rule 115.209; and
 - (iv) the flight crew and ground crew training programme required by Subpart E; and

- (v) the crew member and ground crew competency assessment programme required by Subpart F; and
 - (10) details of the programmes required, as appropriate, by this Part; and
 - (11) procedures for controlling, amending, and distributing the exposition.
- (b) The applicant’s exposition must be acceptable to the Director.

Subpart C—Operating Limitations and Requirements

115.101 Continued compliance

- (a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must comply with the operations specifications required by rule 115.13.
- (b) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must—
- (1) continue to meet the applicable standards and comply with the requirements of Subpart B; and
 - (2) comply with every procedure and programme detailed in the certificate holder’s exposition; and
 - (3) hold at each location specified in the certificate holder’s exposition—
 - (i) at least 1 current copy of the certificate holder’s operations specifications; and
 - (ii) in hard copy, electronic, or other form acceptable to the Director and available to all of the certificate holder’s staff, at least 1 current copy of the relevant sections of the certificate holder’s exposition applicable to the operations at the location.

115.103 Flight crew qualifications

- (a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must not authorise any person to act as a flight crew member, and a person must not serve as a flight crew member, on an adventure aviation operation, unless the

person holds the appropriate pilot licence, pilot certificate and rating, issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61 or the procedures of an appropriate aviation recreation organisation that is certificated under Part 149 to issue the pilot certificate or rating.

(b) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must not authorise any person to act as a tandem master, and a person must not serve as a tandem master, on an adventure aviation operation, unless the person holds the appropriate tandem master certificate issued by the Director under the Act and in accordance with the procedures of an appropriate aviation recreation organisation that is certificated under Part 149 to issue the tandem master certificate.

115.105 Business or trading name

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must conduct its adventure aviation operations using the trading or business name that appears on the certificate holder's certificate.

(b) A person must not perform an adventure aviation operation unless the trading or business name of the certificate holder conducting the adventure aviation operation is displayed in such a manner that it is clearly identifiable, visible, and legible to any intending passenger before the passenger boards the aircraft or participates in the adventure aviation operation.

(c) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that any advertisement that is associated with the certificate holder's adventure aviation operations includes a clear reference to the business or trading name that appears on the certificate holder's adventure aviation operator certificate.

115.107 Limitations of adventure aviation operator certificate holder

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must not conduct an air transport operation or a commercial transport operation under the authority of an adventure aviation operator certificate.

115.109 Changes to certificate holder's organisation

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must—

- (1) ensure that the exposition required by rule 115.79 is amended—

- (i) so that it remains a current description of the certificate holder's organisation; and
 - (ii) to ensure continued compliance with the applicable requirements prescribed in the Part or any other Part; and
 - (2) ensure that any amendment made to its exposition meets the applicable requirements of this Part or any other Part and complies with the amendment procedures contained in its exposition; and
 - (3) forward to the Director for retention a copy of each amendment to its exposition as soon as practicable after the amendment is incorporated into its exposition; and
 - (4) amend its exposition as the Director considers necessary in the interests of aviation safety.
- (b) A certificate holder must obtain the approval of the Director before changing any of the following:
- (1) the chief executive;
 - (2) the title or name of any senior person referred to in rule 115.79(a)(2);
 - (3) the locations referred to in rule 115.79(a)(5), from which the certificate holder conducts adventure aviation operations;
 - (4) the scope of the certificate holder's certificate;
 - (5) the system for safety management, if the change is a material change;
 - (6) the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61;
 - (7) any contractor carrying out the certificate holder's maintenance;
 - (8) the scheme for regulation of flight and duty time required by rule 115.401;

(c) The Director may impose conditions under which the holder of the adventure aviation operator certificate must operate during or following any change specified in paragraph (b).

(d) The certificate holder must comply with any condition imposed by the Director under paragraph (c).

(e) If any change referred to in paragraph (b) requires an amendment to the certificate or the operations specifications, the certificate holder must forward the certificate or the operations specifications to the Director for endorsement of the change as soon as practicable.

115.111 Changes to the maintenance programme

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must, upon the Director's request, amend the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61 if the Director considers that an amendment is necessary to satisfy the continuing airworthiness requirements of the programme.

Subpart D — Flight Operations

115.201 Restriction or suspension of operations

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that an adventure aviation operation conducted under the authority of the holder's certificate is—

- (1) conducted under day VFR; and
- (2) conducted within the approved radius from the point of departure as specified in the certificate holder's operations specifications; and
- (3) for a tandem parachute operation, is conducted from the launch site(s) and landing area(s) authorised in the certificate holder's operations specifications, unless the tandem master, determines that in the immediate interest of safety, it is safer to conduct the landing at a location other than the location authorised in the operations specifications.

(b) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must not conduct an adventure aviation operation over a congested area of a city, town, or settlement, or over an open-air assembly of persons, unless the certificate

holder's operations specifications authorise the specific type of adventure aviation operation to be conducted over a specified area of a city, town, or settlement, or open-air assembly of persons.

(c) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must, on becoming aware of any condition that is a hazard to safe operations, restrict or suspend operations as necessary until the hazard is removed.

115.203 Passenger safety

A person performing an adventure aviation operation must ensure that—

- (1) a passenger is not carried on an adventure aviation operation if the passenger appears to be under the influence of alcohol or drugs, or exhibits behavioural characteristics that may endanger the safety of the operation or its participants; and
- (2) a disabled passenger is appropriately cared for, including allocation of seating and appropriate handling assistance if an emergency occurs.

115.205 Passenger training and briefing

In addition to the applicable requirements of rule 91.211, a holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that, before conducting an adventure aviation operation, each passenger receives appropriate briefing or training in the safety and emergency procedures under the procedures required by rule 115.79(a)(9)(ii).

115.207 Emergency equipment requirements

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that—

- (1) each aircraft other than a hang glider, paraglider, or tandem parachute, is equipped with—
 - (i) a first aid kit that meets the requirements of Appendix A.12 of Part 91 and is readily accessible to the occupants of the aircraft; and
 - (ii) except for a glider, a fire extinguisher that meets the requirements of Appendix A.13 of Part 91; and

- (iii) except for a hot air balloon, or a glider, an axe that is readily accessible to the crew.
- (2) for a hang glider, paraglider or tandem parachute descent operation, the pilot in command, or tandem master has reasonable access to a first aid kit that is suitable for treatment of minor injuries.

115.209 Emergency situation action plans

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish emergency situation action plans for handling in-air and on-ground emergency situations.

(b) The emergency situation action plans required by paragraph (a) must be based upon data and information relating to but not restricted to—

- (1) the type and length of the adventure aviation operation including the types of routes or areas over which operations are carried out; and
- (2) aerodrome, launch site, and landing area ground facilities; and
- (3) local emergency services; and
- (4) ATC facilities; and
- (5) the type of the aircraft likely to be involved; and
- (6) the seating configuration of the aircraft involved and the number of passengers to be carried.

(c) The emergency situation action plan required by paragraph (a) for an in-air emergency must include the following—

- (1) procedures to be followed by management personnel to ensure that, if the management personnel become aware of an emergency situation arising on an aircraft during flight that requires an immediate decision and action,—
 - (i) the pilot-in-command is advised of the emergency; and

- (ii) the decision of the pilot-in-command is ascertained; and
 - (iii) the decision is recorded; and
- (2) procedures to be followed by management personnel to ensure that, if management personnel are unable to communicate with the pilot-in-command under paragraph (c)(1),—
 - (i) an emergency is declared; and
 - (ii) any action considered necessary under the circumstances is taken.
- (d) The emergency situation action plan required by paragraph (a) must include a means for ensuring that appropriate operations personnel are trained and competent to perform their duties during an emergency in accordance with the emergency situation action plan.

115.211 Operational safety check

- (a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must, for each adventure aviation operation, ensure that every flight crew member including a tandem master has available for use an operational safety checklist covering the procedures, including emergency procedures, applicable to the operation.
- (b) The operational safety checklist required by paragraph (a) must include applicable information from the aircraft flight manual or manufacturer's operating instructions to ensure the safety of the operation.
- (c) A person performing an adventure aviation operation must perform an operational safety check of the aircraft and all associated equipment in accordance with the operational safety checklist required by paragraph (a) before each flight.

115.213 Flight preparation and flight planning

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that for each adventure aviation operation conducted under the authority of the certificate, appropriate information is available to the pilot-in-command to meet the requirements of rule 91.217 and to complete the preparation for the intended operation.

115.215 Manipulation of controls

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must not conduct an operation under the authority of the certificate that allows a passenger to manipulate the flight controls of the aircraft unless—

- (1) the purpose of the flight is to provide the passenger with a flight experience that requires the passenger to manipulate the flight controls; and
 - (2) no other passenger is carried on the flight; and
 - (3) the certificate holder's exposition includes procedures for risk management regarding passenger manipulation of controls; and
 - (4) the passenger who is to manipulate the flight controls—
 - (i) has been provided with the ground instruction under the procedures required by paragraph (b)(1); and
 - (ii) has been assessed as competent to participate in the operation under the procedures required by paragraph (b)(2).
- (b) The holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate referred to in paragraph (a) must establish procedures for:
- (1) providing the passenger with applicable ground instruction including—
 - (i) the applicable flight manoeuvres; and
 - (ii) the functions the passenger will be permitted to perform during the flight; and
 - (iii) the applicable aircraft operating procedures; and
 - (iv) emergency procedures; and
 - (2) assessing the passenger's competency to participate in the operation.

115.217 Flights over water

(a) Except for an amphibious aircraft operation as referenced in paragraph(c), a person performing an adventure aviation operation must not operate an aircraft over water if the flight distance to shore is more than the gliding distance for the aircraft.

(b) A person performing an adventure aviation operation in a hot air balloon—

- (1) must not plan to operate the balloon over any lake or sea; and
- (2) if the flight path of the balloon will or might possibly cross the shore of any lake or sea, or if the wind is offshore or less than 5 knots onshore at the time of take-off from a site located within 1 NM of water measured at the ordinary high water mark, must equip the balloon with a life preserver for each person on board.

(c) A person performing an adventure aviation operation in an amphibious aircraft must not take off from, or land on, water unless—

- (1) the aircraft is equipped with life rafts of sufficient rated capacity to carry every occupant of the aircraft; and
- (2) a life preserver is worn by each passenger, or a life preserver for each passenger is available for use in a position that is accessible to each passenger.

115.219 Use of aerodromes, landing areas and launch sites

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must not conduct an adventure aviation operation under the authority of the certificate unless the aerodrome, landing area or launch site used for the operation has physical characteristics, obstacle limitation surfaces, and visual aids that meet the requirements of the characteristics of the aircraft being used for the operation.

(b) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that any heliport used in its adventure aviation operations meets the applicable requirements of rule 91.127.

(c) Except for a person performing an adventure aviation operation in a hot air balloon, if an aircraft operated under the authority of an adventure aviation operator certificate is operated from an aerodrome, landing area, or

launch site that is not promulgated in the AIPNZ, the holder of the adventure aviation operator certificate must maintain a register containing—

- (1) the aerodrome, landing area, or launch site data; and
- (2) procedures for ensuring that the condition of the aerodrome, landing area, or launch site is safe for the operation; and
- (3) procedures for ensuring that the condition of any required equipment, including safety equipment, is safe for the operation; and
- (4) details of any limitations on the use of the aerodrome, landing area, or launch site.

115.221 Meteorological conditions

A person operating an aircraft under the authority of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that a flight is not commenced unless current meteorological information indicates VFR minima prescribed in rule 91.301 can be complied with throughout the flight.

115.223 Aircraft load limitations

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that—

- (1) the limitations contained in the aircraft flight manual, aircraft manufacturer's instructions, or other approved document, relating to the weight and balance of an aircraft are complied with; and
- (2) maximum allowable weights are not exceeded for—
 - (i) zero fuel, if applicable; and
 - (ii) manoeuvre; and
 - (iii) take-off; and
 - (iv) landing; and

- (3) the aircraft's centre of gravity is within the limits referred to in paragraph (a)(1) at departure, and will remain within those limits throughout the adventure aviation operation.
- (b) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate performing a special aircraft operation under Subpart O must—
- (1) determine the actual total weight of—
- (i) every passenger; and
- (ii) every crew member.
- (c) Before performing an adventure aviation operation, the pilot-in-command must assess the information required by rules 115.455(b)(11) to (b)(15) to ensure that the aircraft remains within the weight and balance limitations specified in the flight manual, or other approved document, for the duration of the flight.

115.225 Responsibility for airworthiness

- (a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate is responsible for the airworthiness of—
- (1) every aircraft, including tandem parachute assembly, that is operated under the authority of the certificate; and
- (2) any equipment installed in or attached to the aircraft.
- (b) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that every aircraft that is operated under the authority of the certificate is maintained in accordance with the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61.

115.227 Fuel

- (a) Except for a hang glider, paraglider, glider, or tandem parachute descent operation, a holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish a fuel policy for the purpose of flight planning to ensure that each aircraft operated under the certificate carries sufficient fuel, including reserve fuel, for the planned flight.

(b) The fuel policy must ensure that the planning of fuel requirements is based upon—

- (1) the applicable fuel requirements prescribed in Part 91; and
- (2) procedures, tables, and graphs, that are contained in, or derived from, the manufacturer’s manuals and that conform to the parameters contained in the aircraft’s type certificate or manufacturer’s instructions; and
- (3) the operating conditions under which the planned flight is to be conducted.

(c) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that the calculation of useable fuel required for a flight takes into account the following factors as applicable to the type of operation conducted by the certificate holder:

- (1) taxi fuel:
- (2) trip fuel:
- (3) reserve fuel.

(d) A person performing the flight planning for an adventure aviation operation must comply with the fuel policy required by paragraph (a).

115.229 Carriage of dangerous goods

A person must not offer or accept dangerous goods for carriage during an adventure aviation operation.

115.231 Impairment of personnel affecting flight safety

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that an adventure aviation operation does not take place if the holder has reason to believe that any of the following persons is impaired—

- (1) any crew member:
- (2) a tandem master:
- (3) a ground crew member:

- (4) any other person whose work directly affects the safety of an adventure aviation operation.

Subpart E — Training

115.301 Training – General

- (a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must—
 - (1) establish a training programme to ensure that each person assigned to act as a crew member or a ground crew member on an adventure aviation operation conducted under the certificate is trained and competent to perform the duties assigned to the person; and
 - (2) ensure that each crew member and each ground crew member is trained in accordance with the training programme required by paragraph (1); and
 - (3) ensure that the training programme required by paragraph (1) is controlled by the certificate holder.
- (b) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate may—
 - (1) conduct the training programme; or
 - (2) contract with the holder of an aviation training organisation certificate issued under the Act and Part 141, or the holder of an aviation recreational organisation certificate issued under the Act and Part 149, to conduct the training programme where the Part 141 or Part 149 certificate authorises the holder to conduct that training.

115.303 Flight crew and ground crew training programme

- (a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that the training programme required by rule 115.301(a)(1) includes a flight crew training programme and a ground crew training programme that comprises initial training, transition training, and recurrent training that is applicable to—

- (1) the aircraft type, model, or variant to be used for each adventure aviation operation, including special equipment fitted to the aircraft; and
 - (2) the routes, areas, aerodromes, landing areas, and launch sites appropriate to the intended adventure aviation operation; and
 - (3) the certificate holder's policies and procedures that are appropriate to its adventure aviation operations.
- (b) The flight crew training programme must include, where appropriate, both ground and flight instruction utilising an aircraft or when applicable, an approved simulator.
- (c) The flight crew training programme must be conducted by a flight crew member instructor who meets the requirements of rule 115.311.
- (d) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that the records required by rule 115.65 accurately record the training that each flight crew member and ground crew member has received.

115.305 Initial training for crew members and ground crew

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that prior to serving as a crew member or a ground crew member on an aircraft operated under the authority of the certificate, each crew member and each ground crew member completes the initial training segment of the training programme—

- (1) in a structured manner; and
- (2) in accordance with a syllabus that includes training applicable to—
 - (i) the aircraft type, model, or variant to be used for the intended adventure aviation operation, including special equipment fitted to the aircraft; and
 - (ii) the type of adventure aviation operation to be conducted; and

- (iii) the routes, areas, aerodromes, landing areas, and launch sites appropriate to the intended operation; and
- (iv) crew member and ground crew assignments, functions, and responsibilities; and
- (v) the location and operation of emergency equipment that is available for use by crew members and ground crew; and
- (vi) if appropriate, the location and use of all normal and emergency exits; and
- (vii) the certificate holder's policies and procedures that are appropriate to its adventure aviation operations.

115.307 Transition training for crew members and ground crew

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that each of its crew members and ground crew members already qualified and serving as a crew member or ground crew member on an adventure aviation operation authorised under the certificate, completes appropriate transition training if—

- (1) the crew member or ground crew is changing from one aircraft type, model, or variant to another aircraft type, model, or variant; or
 - (2) new procedures or equipment are introduced on an existing aircraft type, model, or variant; or
 - (3) new procedures are introduced due to changes in the certificate holder's adventure aviation operations.
- (b) The transition training must address—
- (1) the use of all safety and emergency equipment and procedures applicable to the aircraft type, model, or variant; and
 - (2) new procedures or equipment introduced on existing aircraft type, model, or variant; and

- (3) new procedures applicable to the certificate holder's adventure aviation operations.

115.309 Recurrent training for crew members and ground crew

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that each of its crew members and ground crew members remain current and proficient for each aircraft, crew member position, ground crew member position, and type of operation, in which the crew member and ground crew member serves.

115.311 Flight crew member instructor qualifications

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that a person carrying out the functions of an instructor in its flight crew member training programme under this Part—

- (1) has satisfactorily completed the training required by this Part to serve as a pilot-in-command or tandem master, as applicable, in the adventure aviation operations conducted under the authority of the certificate; and
- (2) holds—
 - (i) an appropriate current instructor rating issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61; or
 - (ii) for a hang glider or paraglider operation, a current hang glider instructor certificate issued by a hang gliding organisation; or
 - (iii) for a tandem parachute operation, a current tandem instructor/examiner certificate issued by a parachute organisation; or
 - (iv) for a glider operation, a current glider instructor certificate issued by a glider organisation; and
- (3) completes initial and recurrent training applicable to the instruction carried out.

115.313 Training records

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that the records required by rule 115.65 include a record of all the training undertaken by each crew member and ground crew member.

Subpart F — Crew Member and Ground Crew Competency Requirements**115.351 Operational competency assessment programme**

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must establish and implement an operational competency assessment programme under this Subpart to ensure that crew members and ground crew members continue to be competent to perform the adventure aviation operations conducted under the authority of the certificate.

115.353 Flight crew competency checks

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that—

- (1) each pilot acting as pilot-in-command of an aircraft performing an adventure aviation operation under the authority of the certificate has, within the immediately preceding 12 months, passed a competency check, administered by an appropriate flight examiner that—
 - (i) is based on a typical adventure aviation operation normally performed by the pilot; and
 - (ii) consists of a ground-based procedure check and a flight check including applicable launch site, landing area, and aerodrome proficiency checks with 1 or more landings at an aerodrome or landing area; and
 - (iii) establishes that the pilot can satisfactorily perform the duties and responsibilities of a pilot-in-command of an aircraft performing the particular type of adventure aviation operation; and
- (2) each pilot has, within the immediately preceding 12 months, successfully completed a written or oral test of the pilot's knowledge of the following:

- (i) the relevant Civil Aviation Rules:
 - (ii) the certificate holder's operations specifications and exposition:
 - (iii) the aircraft systems, performance, operating procedures, and the content of the flight manual or manufacturer's operating instructions for each aircraft type or model normally flown by the pilot:
 - (iv) the navigation and ATC procedures as appropriate to the type of operation normally conducted by the pilot:
 - (v) meteorology relevant to the type of operation normally conducted by the pilot:
 - (vi) special flight operations as appropriate to the type of operation normally conducted by the pilot:
 - (vii) new equipment, procedures, and techniques:
 - (viii) the location and operation of emergency equipment fitted to an aircraft of the type or model normally flown by the pilot; and
- (3) the flight examiner who administered the check or test required by paragraph (1)—
- (i) certifies in the training record required by rule 115.65 for the pilot that the check or test has been completed and certifies the result of the check or test; and
 - (ii) if the check or test was completed satisfactorily, certifies in the pilot's logbook under rule 61.29(a)(3) satisfactory completion of the check or test; and
- (4) each tandem master has, within the immediately preceding 12 months, passed a tandem master competency check administered by a tandem instructor/examiner that—
- (i) consists of a ground-based procedure check over 1 adventure aviation tandem parachute operation, and a

check with 1 or more tandem parachute descents and landings at an aerodrome or landing area representative of the tandem parachute operations conducted by the certificate holder; and

- (ii) establishes that the tandem master can satisfactorily provide instruction to tandem passengers including all aspects of the intended tandem parachute operation, and that the tandem master is competent to ensure the safety of the tandem passenger throughout the tandem parachute operation; and
- (5) the tandem instructor/examiner who administered the check or test required under paragraph (4)—
- (i) certifies in the training record required by rule 115.65 for the tandem master that the check or test has been completed and certifies the result of the check or test; and
 - (ii) if the check or test was completed satisfactorily, certifies in the tandem master's parachutist logbook satisfactory completion of the check or test; and
- (6) flight crew competency checks are carried out in an aircraft or flight simulator approved for the purpose.

115.355 Crew member and ground crew member competency checks

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must not use a crew member or ground crew member, and a person must not serve as a crew member or ground crew member, unless within the immediately preceding 12 months the certificate holder has determined, by appropriate initial and recurrent assessment, that the person has adequate knowledge and is competent in the following areas as appropriate—

- (1) passenger management, including procedures to be followed for managing the behaviour of persons whose conduct might jeopardise the safety of an adventure aviation operation:

- (2) crew member and ground crew assignments, functions, and responsibilities during emergencies, including evacuation of persons who may need assistance:
- (3) briefing of passengers:
- (4) use of cabin equipment and controls:
- (5) location and operation of items of emergency equipment:
- (6) location and operation of all normal and emergency exits, including evacuation chutes and escape ropes:
- (7) seating and special requirements of persons who may need assistance:
- (8) first aid competency to the level of NZQA unit standard 424 or an equivalent standard acceptable to the Director.

115.357 Flight examiner qualifications

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that each person performing the functions of a flight examiner in an operational competency assessment programme required by rule 115.351—

- (1) holds an aircraft type rating for the aircraft used to conduct the adventure aviation operation; and
- (2) is familiar with the types of adventure aviation operations conducted by the certificate holder; and
- (3) holds—
 - (i) an appropriate current flight examiner rating issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61; or
 - (ii) for a hang glider or paraglider operation, a current hang glider flight examiner certificate issued by a hang glider organisation; or

- (iii) for a tandem parachute operation, a current tandem instructor/examiner certificate issued by a parachute organisation; and
- (4) completes initial and recurrent training applicable to the competency check carried out.

115.359 Completion of crew member test or flight check before required date

If a crew member completes a test or flight check within 60 days before the date on which the test or flight check is required, the crew member is deemed to have completed the test or flight check on the date that it is required to be completed.

115.361 Competency and testing records

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must maintain accurate records of all competency assessments and testing of its crew members and ground crew under rule 115.65.

Subpart G — Fatigue of Flight Crew

115.401 Operator responsibilities – flight and duty scheme

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that an adventure aviation operation is not performed unless a scheme has been established for the recording and regulation of all flight and duty times for each person performing the duties of a flight crew member or tandem master.

(b) The flight and duty time scheme required by paragraph (a) must be acceptable to the Director and address the following factors where appropriate to the operator's type of operation:

- (1) rest periods prior to flight:
- (2) mixed duties:
- (3) standby periods:
- (4) flight duty period:
- (5) type of operation:

- (6) cumulative duty time:
 - (7) cumulative flight time:
 - (8) discretionary increases in flight time limitations or flight duty limitations or both:
 - (9) circadian rhythm:
 - (10) days off:
 - (11) record keeping.
- (c) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation must—
- (1) ensure that a person does not act as a flight crew member or tandem master if the certificate holder knows or has reason to believe that the person is suffering from, or, having regard to the circumstances of the flight to be undertaken, is likely to suffer from, such fatigue while the person is acting as a flight crew member or tandem master that the safety of the aircraft or its occupants may be endangered; and
 - (2) keep an accurate record of the flight time and duty time of each flight crew member and tandem master, including any other hire or reward flight and ground duties; and
 - (3) retain the flight time and duty time record required by paragraph (c)(2) for a period of 12 months from the date on which it was made.

115.403 Flight crew member responsibilities – flight and duty time

- (a) A person must not act as a flight crew member on an adventure aviation operation if the person knows or suspects that they are suffering from, or, having regard to the circumstances of the flight to be undertaken, are likely to suffer from, such fatigue that the safety of the aircraft or its occupants may be endangered while the person is acting as a flight crew member.

(b) A person must not act as a flight crew member on an adventure aviation operation unless the person ensures that the limitations prescribed in the scheme required by rule 115.401(a) relating to the person are not exceeded.

Subpart H — Manuals, Logs, and Records

115.451 Operating information

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that the parts of the certificate holder's exposition relevant to the duties of each crew member and ground crew are current and are accessible to the crew member and ground crew.

115.453 Documents to be carried

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that the following documents, where appropriate, are carried on a flight—

- (1) NOTAM and aeronautical information service briefing documentation appropriate to the operation; and
- (2) meteorological information appropriate to the operation; and
- (3) copies of the relevant aeronautical charts.

115.455 Daily flight record

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must keep accurate daily flight records for every aircraft, unless the information is recorded in another document in a manner that enables the daily flight record details for every flight to be constructed.

(b) Daily flight records must contain the following details for every flight as applicable to the operation:

- (1) the date of the flight:
- (2) the name of the operator:
- (3) the name of the pilot-in-command:
- (4) for a tandem parachute operation, the name of the tandem master(s):

- (5) the registration markings or identification of the aircraft:
 - (6) the total flight time:
 - (7) except for a tandem parachute operation, a hang glider operation, or a glider operation, the number of passengers:
 - (8) the type of adventure aviation operation:
 - (9) the name or identification of the aerodrome, launch site, and landing area used for take-off and landing:
 - (10) the total of, the empty weight of the aircraft, the weight of any removable equipment, the weight of consumables, and the weight of crew members:
 - (11) the actual total weight of each passenger:
 - (12) except for a hang glider operation or a glider operation, the total weight of usable fuel:
 - (13) the take-off weight:
 - (14) evidence that the centre of gravity is within the specified limits:
 - (15) the maximum allowable weights for the operation, including as applicable zero fuel weight, take-off weight, and landing weight for the operation.
- (c) Before every adventure aviation operation the holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that the information required by paragraphs (b)(11) to (b)(15) is made available to the pilot-in-command in a timely manner to enable the pilot to make the assessment required by rule 115.223 regarding the weight and balance of the aircraft.

115.457 Retention period

- (a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that the flight following and flight plan information required by rule 115.71 is retained for 12 months from the date of the flight.

- (b) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that each of its flight crew records of flight and duty time is retained for 12 months from the date of the records entry.
- (c) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that its records of training, checking, and qualifications of each crew member is retained until 12 months after the crew member has left the certificate holder's employment.
- (d) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that its daily flight record required by rule 115.455 is retained for a period of not less than 12 months after the date of the flight.
- (e) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must ensure that the resource records required by rule 115.67 are retained for a period of 24 months from the date the details are recorded.

Subpart I — Hot Air Balloon Operations

115.501 Airworthiness – hot air balloon

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a hot air balloon must ensure that each balloon used for the operation has a current standard category airworthiness certificate.

115.503 Instruments and equipment – hot air balloon

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a hot air balloon must ensure that—

- (1) each balloon used for the operation is equipped with the applicable instruments and equipment prescribed in Subpart F of Part 91 and this Part; and
- (2) despite rule 91.509(a)(3), each balloon used for the operation is equipped with a means of indicating altitude in feet.

115.505 Maintenance – hot air balloon

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a hot air balloon must ensure that each

balloon used for the operation is maintained under the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61.

115.507 Pilot qualification and experience requirements – hot air balloon

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a hot air balloon must not assign a person to act as pilot-in-command of the balloon unless the person—

- (1) holds a current commercial pilot licence - balloon issued under the Act and in accordance with Part 61; and
- (2) holds an aircraft type rating for the balloon issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61; and
- (3) has acquired at least—
 - (i) 100 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command of a balloon; and
 - (ii) 10 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command of the type of balloon used for the adventure aviation operation.

Subpart J — Parachute-Drop Aircraft Operations

115.551 Airworthiness – parachute-drop aircraft

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a parachute-drop aircraft operation must ensure that each aircraft used to conduct a parachute-drop aircraft operation under the authority of the certificate—

- (1) meets the requirements of rule 91.705(b)(2) to (6); and
- (2) despite rule 91.705(b)(1), has a current—
 - (i) *standard category* airworthiness certificate; or
 - (ii) *special category - primary* airworthiness certificate; or
 - (iii) *special category - limited* airworthiness certificate.

115.553 Instruments and equipment – parachute-drop aircraft

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a parachute-drop aircraft operation must ensure that the parachute-drop aircraft is equipped with the applicable instruments and equipment prescribed by Part 91 and this Part.

115.555 Maintenance – parachute-drop aircraft

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a parachute-drop aircraft operation must ensure that each aircraft operated under the authority of the certificate to conduct a parachute-drop aircraft operation—

- (1) has a review of airworthiness carried out under rule 91.615; and
- (2) is maintained in accordance with the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61.

115.557 Operating procedures – parachute-drop aircraft

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a parachute-drop aircraft operation must establish procedures for ensuring compliance with rules 91.705(c)(1), (c)(2), and (d).

115.559 Pilot qualification and experience requirements – parachute-drop aircraft

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a parachute-drop aircraft operation must not assign a person to act as pilot-in-command of an aircraft to perform a parachute-drop aircraft operation unless the person—

- (1) holds an appropriate and current commercial pilot licence issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61; and
- (2) a current parachute drop rating issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61; and
- (3) an aircraft type rating for the aircraft used for the operation; and
- (4) has acquired at least 150 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command of the category of aircraft used for the parachute-drop aircraft operation.

Subpart K — Tandem Parachute Operations

115.571 Airworthiness and equipment – tandem parachutes

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate performing a tandem parachute descent operation must ensure that—

- (1) each main parachute, reserve parachute, tandem-master harness, and associated safety equipment complies with a technical standard prescribed in Appendix A.25 of Part 91 or an equivalent standard that is acceptable to the Director; and
- (2) each tandem pair are equipped in accordance with the parachute equipment requirements of Part 105 and this Part; and
- (3) each person participating in the tandem parachute descent operation is equipped with, and uses, supplementary oxygen above 10000 feet AMSL when a tandem parachute descent is planned to take place above FL130.

115.573 Maintenance – tandem parachutes

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a tandem parachute descent operation must ensure that—

- (1) a tandem parachute descent operation is not conducted under the authority of the certificate unless the applicable requirements regarding parachute maintenance prescribed in Subpart C of Part 105 are complied with; and
- (2) each tandem parachute assembly used for a tandem parachute descent operation under the authority of the certificate is maintained in accordance with the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61.

(b) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a tandem parachute operation must ensure that the maintenance on a tandem parachute assembly that is used for a tandem parachute descent operation under the authority of the certificate is performed by a holder of a valid parachute technician certificate issued by a parachute organisation.

115.575 Operating procedures – tandem parachutes

(a) A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a tandem parachute operation must establish operating procedures to ensure—

- (1) compliance with the applicable operating requirements prescribed in Subparts A and B of Part 105; and
- (2) that the records required by rule 115.67 include the record required by rule 105.111(c).

(b) The procedures required by paragraph (a) must be at least equivalent to the operating procedures of a parachuting organisation.

115.577 Tandem-master qualification requirements

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a tandem parachute descent operation must not assign a person to act as a tandem-master on a tandem parachute descent unless the person—

- (1) holds a current commercial parachutist certificate with a current tandem-master rating issued by a parachute organisation that is authorised to issue a commercial parachutist certificate; and
- (2) is at least 18 years old; and
- (3) holds a current class 2 medical certificate issued under the Act; and
- (4) complies with the privileges and limitations of the certificate and ratings required by paragraph (1).

Subpart L — Glider Operations**115.601 Airworthiness – glider**

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a glider must ensure that each glider used for the operation has a current *standard category* airworthiness certificate.

115.603 Instruments and equipment – glider

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a glider must ensure that—

- (1) each glider used for the operation is equipped under the applicable instrument and equipment requirements prescribed in Subpart F of Part 91, Subpart C of Part 104, and this Part; and
- (2) the instruments and equipment required by Part 104 have been installed under the glider manufacturer's instructions or other equivalent instructions acceptable to the Director; and
- (3) despite rule 91.529(e), each glider used for the operation is equipped with an AELS, or the pilot-in-command is equipped with an ELT(S) or PLB that meets the applicable standard in Part 91 Appendix A.

115.605 Maintenance - glider

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a glider must ensure that each glider used for the operation is—

- (1) inspected under the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61; and
- (2) maintained under—
 - (i) the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61; and
 - (ii) the general maintenance requirements prescribed in rule 104.103; and
 - (iii) the applicable requirements prescribed in Subpart G of Part 91.

115.607 Pilot qualification and experience requirements - glider

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a glider must not assign a person to act as pilot-in-command of a glider to perform an adventure aviation operation unless the person—

- (1) holds a current commercial pilot licence - glider issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61; and
- (2) holds an aircraft type rating for the glider; and

- (3) has acquired—
 - (i) at least 200 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command; and
 - (ii) at least 50 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command of the category of aircraft used for the adventure aviation operation.

115.609 Towing a glider in flight

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a glider must not tow a glider in flight unless—

- (1) the aircraft used to tow the glider has a current—
 - (i) *standard category* airworthiness certificate; or
 - (ii) *special category – LSA* airworthiness certificate; and
- (2) the aircraft meets the applicable instrument and equipment requirements of Part 91 and this Part; and
- (3) the flight manual or manufacturer’s instructions allows the aircraft to be used for a glider tow operation; and
- (4) the aircraft is maintained under the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61; and
- (5) the pilot of the tow aircraft holds—
 - (i) a current pilot licence issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61; and
 - (ii) a current glider tow rating issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61; and
- (6) the pilot of the tow aircraft has acquired—
 - (i) at least 200 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command of an aircraft; and

- (ii) at least 50 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command of the type of aircraft used for the glider tow aircraft operation; and
- (7) the certificate holder ensures that no passengers are carried aboard the glider tow aircraft while performing an adventure aviation operation under the authority of the certificate; and
- (8) each aircraft used by the certificate holder to tow a glider is operated under the requirements of rule 91.709.

115.611 Operating limitations – glider

Despite rule 104.53, a person performing an adventure aviation operation using a glider must not fly in IMC.

Subpart M — Hang Glider and Paraglider Operations

115.651 Airworthiness – hang glider and paraglider

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a hang glider or a paraglider must ensure that—

- (1) each hang glider used for an adventure aviation operation meets one of the following certification standards—
 - (i) a DHV (German Hang Glider Association) Gütesiegel certification standard; or
 - (ii) a British Hang Glider and Paraglider Association certification standard; or
 - (iii) the United States HGMA (Hang Glider Manufacturers' Association) certification standard; or
 - (iv) an equivalent certification standard that is acceptable to the Director; and
- (2) each paraglider used for an adventure aviation operation meets one of the following certification standards—

- (i) a CEN/AFNOR (European Committee for Standardization/Association Française de Normalisation) certification standard; or
- (ii) a DHV Gütesiegel certification standard; or
- (iii) an LTF certification standard; or
- (iv) a European Norm (EN) certification standard; or
- (v) an equivalent certification standard that is acceptable to the Director.

115.653 Instrument and equipment – hang glider and paraglider

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a hang glider or a paraglider must ensure that—

- (1) each hang glider used for the operation is equipped with a means of accurately measuring airspeed; and
- (2) each hang glider or paraglider used for the operation is equipped with an emergency parachute that is fit for the purpose of the operation and meets the standards prescribed in Part 91 Appendix A.25.

115.655 Maintenance – hang glider and paraglider

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a hang glider or a paraglider must ensure that—

- (1) each hang glider or paraglider used for the operation—
 - (i) has a current warrant of fitness under rule 106.17; and
 - (ii) is maintained under the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61; and
 - (iii) is maintained by a person who is authorised to perform maintenance on the particular make and model of hang glider or paraglider, by a hang gliding organisation whose

aviation recreation organisation certificate authorises the hang gliding organisation to authorise maintenance personnel.

115.657 Aircraft identification – hang glider and paraglider

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a hang glider or paraglider must ensure that—

- (1) each hang glider or paraglider used for the operation is identified by a unique number or marking that is readable from the ground at a distance of 100 metres; and
- (2) the number or marking required by paragraph (1) for each hang glider or paraglider is recorded in the operator's operations specifications under rule 115.13.

115.659 Pilot qualification requirements – hang glider and paraglider

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must not assign a person to act as pilot-in-command of an adventure aviation operation using a hang glider or paraglider unless the person—

- (1) despite rule 61.5(n), holds a current commercial tandem pilot rating issued by a hang gliding organisation; and
- (2) holds a current class 2 medical certificate issued by the Director under the Act and Part 67.

115.661 Operator requirements – hang glider and paraglider

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a hang glider or a paraglider must ensure that—

- (1) the aircraft is, at all times, operated in compliance with the operating limitations specified in the aircraft flight manual or aircraft manufacturer's operating instructions; and

- (2) an aircraft flight manual or manufacturer’s operating instruction, applicable to the aircraft being used, is available to the pilot-in-command prior to flight.

115.663 Passenger safety requirements – hang glider and paraglider

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a hang glider or a paraglider must ensure that in addition to the safety equipment required by rule 106.19, and this Part, each passenger—

- (1) of a paraglider wears a back protection device that meets a standard that is acceptable to a hang gliding organisation or an equivalent standard that is acceptable to the Director; and
- (2) wears protective clothing appropriate for the environmental conditions in which the flight is to be carried out.

115.665 Towing a hang glider in flight

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a hang glider must not tow a hang glider in flight unless—

- (1) the aircraft used to tow the hang glider is a Class 2 microlight aircraft that—
 - (i) has a current flight permit issued by the Director under the Act and Part 103; and
 - (ii) conforms to a type design standard referred to in rule 103.207 that is applicable to the flight permit required by paragraph (i); and
 - (iii) is equipped as specified in rules 103.221 and 103.223; and
 - (iv) the flight manual or manufacturer’s instruction allows the microlight aircraft to be used for a hang glider tow operation; and

- (v) is maintained under the maintenance requirements prescribed in Subpart G of Part 103 and the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61; and
- (2) the hang glider is equipped as specified in rule 103.223(2); and
- (3) the pilot of the tow aircraft holds an appropriate and current pilot licence or advanced microlight pilot certificate and a current microlight tow rating under rule 103.157; and
- (4) the towing operation is conducted as specified in rule 103.157(c).

Subpart N — Reserved

Subpart O — Special Aircraft Operations

115.751 Aircraft airworthiness

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a special aircraft operation must ensure that—

- (1) each aircraft used to conduct a special aircraft operation has a current—
 - (i) *standard category* airworthiness certificate; or
 - (ii) *special category - primary* airworthiness certificate; or
 - (iii) *special category - LSA* airworthiness certificate; or
 - (iv) *special category - limited* airworthiness certificate; and
- (2) the flight manual for the aircraft used for the operation permits the aircraft to be used for the types of manoeuvres that are intended to be performed on the operation.

115.753 Instruments and equipment

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a special aircraft operation must ensure that each aircraft used for the special aircraft operation is equipped with—

- (1) instruments and equipment that meet the requirements of Part 91 and this Part; and

- (2) an AELS under rule 91.529.

115.755 Aircraft maintenance

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a special aircraft operation must ensure that each aircraft used for a special aircraft operation—

- (1) is maintained under the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61; and
- (2) has a review of airworthiness under rule 91.615.

115.757 Pilot qualifications and experience requirements

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting a special aircraft operation must not assign a person to act as pilot-in-command of an aircraft used to perform a special aircraft operation unless the person—

- (1) holds an appropriate and current commercial pilot licence issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61; and
- (2) holds an aircraft type rating for the aircraft used for the operation; and
- (3) for an adventure aviation aerobatic operation, and adventure aviation formation flight operation, and a simulated military operation, holds a current aerobatic rating issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61; and
- (4) has acquired at least 200 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command, and at least 30 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command on the category of aircraft being used for the operation; or
- (5) for multi or turbine engine aeroplanes and multi or turbine engine helicopters, has acquired at least 300 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command, and at least 30 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command on the category of aircraft being used for the operation; or
- (6) for aeroplanes or helicopters carrying out an adventure aviation aerobatic operation, an adventure aviation formation flight

operation, or a simulated military operation, has acquired at least—

- (i) 300 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command; and
- (ii) 30 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command on the category of aircraft used for the operation; and
- (iii) 30 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command carrying out the types of manoeuvres to be performed during the operation.

Subpart P — Microlight Aircraft Operations

115.801 Airworthiness – microlight aircraft

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a microlight aircraft must ensure that each microlight aircraft used for the operation—

- (1) has a current Class 2 microlight flight permit issued by the Director under the Act and Part 103; and
- (2) conforms to the type design standards in rule 103.207.

115.803 Instruments and equipment – microlight aircraft

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a microlight aircraft must ensure that each microlight aircraft used for the operation—

- (1) is equipped with the applicable instruments and equipment specified in rules 91.509, 103.221(a), and 103.221(c)(2); and
- (2) despite rule 91.529(e), is equipped with an AELS, or the pilot-in-command is equipped with an ELT(S) or PLB that meets the applicable standard in Part 91 Appendix A and is maintained under rule 91.605(e)(4).

115.805 Maintenance – microlight aircraft

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a microlight aircraft must ensure that—

- (1) each microlight aircraft used for the operation is maintained and inspected under rule 103.217; and
- (2) each microlight aircraft used for the operation is maintained under the maintenance programme required by rule 115.61; and
- (3) despite rule 103.217(d)(1)(i), each person authorised to perform maintenance on, and perform the annual condition inspection required by paragraph (1) on, a microlight aircraft operated under the authority of the certificate holds an appropriate qualification issued by the Director under the Act and Part 66.

115.807 Technical log

Despite rule 91.601(b)(4), a holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate conducting an adventure aviation operation using a microlight aircraft must provide a technical log under rule 91.619.

115.809 Pilot qualification and experience requirements – microlight aircraft

A holder of an adventure aviation operator certificate must not assign a person to act as pilot-in-command of a microlight aircraft performing an adventure aviation operation unless the person—

- (1) holds a current and appropriate commercial pilot licence issued by the Director under the Act and Part 61; and
- (2) holds an appropriate aircraft type rating for the aircraft; and
- (3) has acquired at least—
 - (i) 200 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command of an aircraft; and
 - (ii) 30 hours flight time experience as pilot-in-command of the type of microlight aircraft used for the adventure aviation operation.

115.811 Minimum heights – microlight aircraft

Rules 91.311(c) and 103.153 do not apply to a pilot of a microlight aircraft performing an adventure aviation operation under the authority of an adventure aviation operator certificate issued by the Director under the Act and Part 115.

Appendix A — Qualifications and competencies of senior persons

Hot Air Balloon Operation		
Senior person responsible for adventure aviation operations	Document required	Commercial pilot licence (balloon)
	PIC experience required	3 years PIC experience with Part 115 certificate holder or equivalent commercial hot air balloon operations; and 200 hours PIC experience on hot air balloons; and Experience acceptable to the Director in the type of adventure aviation operation to be performed.
	Managerial experience required	3 years experience in an operational control position that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for crew training and competency assessment	Document required	Commercial pilot licence (balloon)
	Currency	Meets currency requirements to act as PIC in one of the operator's hot air balloons; and 200 hours experience in hot air balloon operations.
	Managerial experience required	3 years experience with Part 115 certificate holder or equivalent commercial hot air balloon operations; and

Hot Air Balloon Operation		
		2 years experience in a pilot check and training role that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for the control and direction of maintenance	Document required	Certificate of training acceptable to the Director that provides evidence of competency to perform maintenance planning and maintenance control functions.
	Vocational experience required	Demonstrable knowledge and understanding of the certificate holder's exposition and maintenance programme requirements, and Sufficient knowledge of hot air balloon maintenance to ensure that all hot balloons operated under the certificate holder's authority are maintained in an airworthy condition, and that all maintenance activities required by the certificate holder's maintenance programme are satisfactorily accomplished.
	Aviation experience required	3 years of relevant experience that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for safety management	Competency	Demonstrate competency relevant to systems of safety management. A working knowledge of the applicable Civil Aviation Rules and safety management requirements.
	Experience	Experience and background relevant to the management of safety systems and the activities of the organisation.

Hot Air Balloon Operation		
Senior person responsible for the organisational management system	Document required	Certificate of training for quality assurance that is acceptable to the Director.
	Vocational experience required	Demonstrable knowledge and awareness of general quality assurance/quality management systems and 3 years of experience in an operational role in the aviation industry; or 2 years experience with organisational management systems in the aviation industry.

Parachute-Drop Aircraft Operation		
Senior person responsible for adventure aviation operations	Document required	Commercial pilot licence
	PIC experience required	150 hours experience as PIC on the category of aircraft to be operated by the certificate holder; and 750 hours Total Time PIC; or Experience acceptable to the Director in the type of adventure aviation operation to be performed.
	Managerial experience required	3 years experience in an operational control position that is acceptable to the Director.

Parachute-Drop Aircraft Operation		
Senior person responsible for crew training and competency assessment	Document required	“A” or “B” category instructor rating
	Currency	Holds a current “A” or “B” category instructor rating; and Meets currency requirement to act as PIC in at least one type of the certificate holder’s aircraft, with 500 hours experience in that category of aircraft.
	Managerial experience required	2 years experience as a qualified instructor; or 2 years experience in a pilot check and training role that is acceptable to the Director.

Parachute-Drop Aircraft Operation		
Senior person responsible for the control and direction of maintenance	Document required	Licensed aircraft maintenance engineer or able to successfully complete a test or examination administered by the Director to determine the applicant’s competency to perform maintenance planning and maintenance control functions.

Parachute-Drop Aircraft Operation		
	Vocational experience required	<p>Demonstrable knowledge and understanding of the certificate holder's exposition and maintenance programme requirements, and</p> <p>Sufficient knowledge of aircraft maintenance to ensure that all parachute-drop aircraft operated under the certificate holder's authority are maintained in an airworthy condition, and that all maintenance activities required by the certificate holder's maintenance programme are satisfactorily accomplished.</p>
	Aviation experience required	3 years of relevant experience that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for safety management	Competency	<p>Demonstrate competency relevant to systems of safety management.</p> <p>A working knowledge of the applicable Civil Aviation Rules and safety management requirements.</p>
	Experience	Experience and background relevant to the management of safety systems and the activities of the organisation.
Senior person responsible for the	Document required	Certificate of training for quality assurance that is acceptable to the Director.

Parachute-Drop Aircraft Operation

organisational management system	Vocational experience required	<p>Demonstrable knowledge and awareness of general quality assurance/quality management systems and 3 years of experience in an operational role in the aviation industry; or</p> <p>2 years experience with organisational management systems in the aviation industry.</p>
----------------------------------	--------------------------------	--

Tandem Parachute Descent Operation

Senior person responsible for adventure aviation operations	Document required	Commercial tandem master rating issued by a parachute organisation that has been certificated under Part 149.
	Tandem master experience required	<p>Commercial tandem master having completed 1000 tandem descents; and</p> <p>3 years experience as a tandem master; or</p> <p>3 years experience that is relevant to the position and is acceptable to the Director.</p>
	Managerial experience required	3 years experience in an operational control position that is acceptable to the Director.

Tandem Parachute Descent Operation		
Senior person responsible for crew training and competency assessment	Document required	Holds an instructor rating issued by a parachute organisation that has been certificated under Part 149.
	Currency	Meets currency requirements to act as a parachute organisation instructor.
	Managerial experience required	3 years experience in a parachutist check and training role that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for the control and direction of maintenance	Document required	Able to successfully complete a test or examination administered by the Director to determine the applicant's competency to perform maintenance planning and maintenance control functions.
	Vocational experience required	Demonstrable knowledge and understanding of the certificate holder's exposition and maintenance programme requirements, and Sufficient knowledge of tandem parachute maintenance to ensure that all tandem parachutes operated under the certificate holder's authority are maintained in an airworthy condition, and that all maintenance activities required by the certificate holder's maintenance programme are satisfactorily accomplished.
	Aviation experience required	3 years of relevant experience that is acceptable to the Director.

Tandem Parachute Descent Operation		
Senior person responsible for safety management	Competency	Demonstrate competency relevant to systems of safety management. A working knowledge of the applicable Civil Aviation Rules and safety management requirements.
	Experience	Experience and background relevant to the management of safety systems and the activities of the organisation.
Senior person responsible for the organisational management system	Document required	Certificate of training for quality assurance that is acceptable to the Director.
	Vocational experience required	Demonstrable knowledge and awareness of general quality assurance/quality management systems and 3 years of experience in an operational role in the aviation industry; or 2 years experience with organisational management systems in the aviation industry.

Glider and Glider Tow Aircraft Operation		
	Document required	Commercial pilot licence (glider)(

Glider and Glider Tow Aircraft Operation		
Senior person responsible for adventure aviation operations	PIC experience required	3 years experience as PIC on the category of aircraft to be operated by the certificate holder; and 150 hours Total Time PIC; or Experience acceptable to the Director in the type of adventure aviation operation to be performed.
	Managerial experience required	3 years experience in an operational control position that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for crew training and competency assessment	Document required	Commercial pilot licence (glider) or an “A” or “B” glider instructor rating issued by a gliding organisation that has been certificated under Part 149.
	Currency	Meets currency requirement to act as PIC in at least one type of the certificate holder’s aircraft, with 150 hours experience in that category of aircraft.
	Managerial experience required	2 years experience as an “A” or “B” category glider instructor for a gliding organisation certificated under Part 149.
Senior person responsible for the control and direction of maintenance	Document required	Able to successfully complete a test or examination administered by the Director to determine the applicant’s competency to perform maintenance planning and maintenance control functions.

Glider and Glider Tow Aircraft Operation		
	Vocational experience required	Demonstrable knowledge and understanding of the certificate holder's exposition and maintenance programme requirements, and Sufficient knowledge of glider and glider tow aircraft maintenance to ensure that all gliders and glider tow aircraft operated under the certificate holder's authority are maintained in an airworthy condition, and that all maintenance activities required by the certificate holder's maintenance programme are satisfactorily accomplished.
	Aviation experience required	3 years of relevant experience that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for safety management	Competency	Demonstrate competency relevant to systems of safety management. A working knowledge of the applicable Civil Aviation Rules and safety management requirements.
	Experience	Experience and background relevant to the management of safety systems and the activities of the organisation.
Senior person responsible for the	Document required	Certificate of training for quality assurance that is acceptable to the Director.

Glider and Glider Tow Aircraft Operation

organisational management system	Vocational experience required	<p>Demonstrable knowledge and awareness of general quality assurance/quality management systems and 3 years of experience in an operational role in the aviation industry; or</p> <p>2 years experience with organisational management systems in the aviation industry.</p>
----------------------------------	--------------------------------	--

Hang Glider/Paraglider and Hang Glider Tow Aircraft Operation

Senior person responsible for adventure aviation operations	Document required	New Zealand Hang Gliding and Paragliding Association NZHGPA PP2 certificate or Tandem Professional Certificate
	PIC experience required	<p>3 years experience as PIC on the category of aircraft to be operated by the certificate holder; and</p> <p>200 hours Total Time as PIC; and</p> <p>Experience acceptable to the Director in the type of adventure aviation operation to be performed.</p>
	Managerial experience required	3 years experience in an operational control position that is acceptable to the Director.

Hang Glider/Paraglider and Hang Glider Tow Aircraft Operation		
Senior person responsible for crew training and competency assessment	Document required	HGPG instructor rating, NZHGPA PP2, or Tandem Professional Certificate
	Currency	Meets currency requirements to act as PIC in one of the operator's aircraft or a similar type; and 200 hours experience in HGPG operations.
	Managerial experience required	2 years experience as a qualified instructor for a HGPG organisation certificated under Part 149; or 2 years experience in a pilot check and training role that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for the control and direction of maintenance	Document required	Able to successfully complete a test or examination administered by the Director to determine the applicant's competency to perform maintenance planning and maintenance control functions.

Hang Glider/Paraglider and Hang Glider Tow Aircraft Operation		
	Vocational experience required	<p>Demonstrable knowledge and understanding of the certificate holder's exposition and maintenance programme requirements, and</p> <p>Sufficient knowledge of hang glider/paraglider and hang glider tow aircraft maintenance to ensure that all hang gliders/paragliders and hang glider tow aircraft operated under the certificate holder's authority are maintained in an airworthy condition, and that all maintenance activities required by the certificate holder's maintenance programme are satisfactorily accomplished.</p>
	Aviation experience required	2 years of relevant experience that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for safety management	Competency	<p>Demonstrate competency relevant to systems of safety management.</p> <p>A working knowledge of the applicable Civil Aviation Rules and safety management requirements.</p>
	Experience	Experience and background relevant to the management of safety systems and the activities of the organisation.
Senior person responsible for the	Document required	Certificate of training for Quality Assurance that is acceptable to the Director.

Hang Glider/Paraglider and Hang Glider Tow Aircraft Operation		
organisational management system	Vocational experience required	Demonstrable knowledge and awareness of general quality assurance/quality management systems and 3 years of experience in an operational role in the aviation industry; or 2 years experience with organisational management systems in the aviation industry.

Special Aircraft Operation		
Senior person responsible for adventure aviation operations	Document required	Commercial pilot licence (aeroplane) or Commercial pilot licence (helicopter)
	PIC experience required	150 hours experience as PIC on the category of aircraft to be operated by the certificate holder; and 750 hours Total Time PIC; or Experience acceptable to the Director in the type of adventure aviation operation to be performed.
	Managerial experience required	3 years experience in an operational control position that is acceptable to the Director.
	Document required	Commercial pilot licence

Special Aircraft Operation		
Senior person responsible for crew training and competency assessment	Currency	<p>Holds a current “A” or “B” category instructor rating; and</p> <p>Meets currency requirement to act as PIC in at least one type of the certificate holder’s aircraft, with 500 hours experience in that category of aircraft.</p>
	Managerial experience required	<p>2 years experience as a qualified instructor; or</p> <p>2 years experience in a pilot check and training role that is acceptable to the Director.</p>
Senior person responsible for the control and direction of maintenance	Document required	Licensed aircraft maintenance engineer or able to successfully complete a test or examination administered by the Director to determine the applicant’s competency to perform maintenance planning and maintenance control functions.
	Vocational experience required	<p>Demonstrable knowledge and understanding of the certificate holder’s exposition and maintenance programme requirements, and</p> <p>Sufficient knowledge of aircraft maintenance to ensure that all aircraft operated under the certificate holder’s authority are maintained in an airworthy condition, and that all maintenance activities required by the certificate holder’s maintenance programme are satisfactorily accomplished.</p>

Special Aircraft Operation		
	Aviation experience required	3 years of relevant experience that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for safety management	Competency	Demonstrate competency relevant to systems of safety management. A working knowledge of the applicable Civil Aviation Rules and safety management requirements.
	Experience	Experience and background relevant to the management of safety systems and the activities of the organisation.
Senior person responsible for the organisational management system	Document required	Certificate of training for Quality Assurance that is acceptable to the Director.
	Vocational experience required	Demonstrable knowledge and awareness of general quality assurance/quality management systems and 3 years of experience in an operational role in the aviation industry; or 2 years experience with organisational management systems in the aviation industry.

Microlight Aircraft Operation		
Senior person responsible for adventure aviation operations	Document required	Commercial pilot licence (microlight)
	PIC experience required	150 hours experience as PIC on the category of aircraft to be operated by the certificate holder; and 500 hours Total Time PIC; or Experience acceptable to the Director in the type of adventure aviation operation to be performed.
	Managerial experience required	3 years experience in an operational control position that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for crew training and competency assessment	Document required	Microlight instructor certificate issued by a microlight organisation that has been certificated under Part 149.
	Currency	Meets currency requirement to act as PIC in at least one type of the certificate holder's aircraft, with 500 hours experience in that category of aircraft.
	Managerial experience required	2 years experience as a qualified instructor for a microlight organisation that has been certificated under Part 149; or 2 years experience in a pilot check and training role that is acceptable to the Director.

Microlight Aircraft Operation		
Senior person responsible for the control and direction of maintenance	Document required	LAME or able to successfully complete a test or examination administered by the Director to determine the applicant's competency to perform maintenance planning and maintenance control functions.
	Vocational experience required	Demonstrable knowledge and understanding of the certificate holder's exposition and maintenance programme requirements, and Sufficient knowledge of microlight aircraft maintenance to ensure that all microlight aircraft operated under the certificate holder's authority are maintained in an airworthy condition, and that all maintenance activities required by the certificate holder's maintenance programme are satisfactorily accomplished.
	Aviation experience required	3 years of relevant experience that is acceptable to the Director.
Senior person responsible for safety management	Competency	Demonstrate competency relevant to systems of safety management. A working knowledge of the applicable Civil Aviation Rules and safety management requirements.
	Experience	Experience and background relevant to the management of safety systems and the activities of the organisation.
Senior person responsible for the	Document required	Certificate of training for Quality Assurance that is acceptable to the Director.

Microlight Aircraft Operation		
organisational management system	Vocational experience required	Demonstrable knowledge and awareness of general quality assurance/quality management systems and 3 years of experience in an operational role in the aviation industry; or 2 years experience with organisational management systems in the aviation industry.